## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 DODE-00 CIAE-00 INRE-00 DOEE-00 /026 W

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FM USMISSION GENEVA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 9209
INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY

S E C R E T SECTION 01 OF 02 GENEVA 06792

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PASS TO DOE

E.O. 11652:XGDS-3 TAGS: PARM US UK UR SUBJECT: CTB NEGOTIATIONS: US PLENARY STATEMENT, MAY 4, 1978

CTB MESSAGE NO. 191

1. FOLLOWING IS TEXT OF STATEMENT DELIVERED AT PLENARY MAY 4 BY GERALD W. JOHNSON, ALTERNATE US REPRESENTATIVE. BEGIN TEXT:

I AM PLEASED TO WELCOME TO OUR TRILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS THE NEW HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, DR. PETROSYANTS. AS CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE COMMITTEE FOR THE UTILIZATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY, DR. PETROSYANTS BRINGS GREAT PROFESSIONAL STATURE AND VAST PERSONAL EXPERIENCE TO OUR NEGOTIATIONS. I AM SURE THAT HE WILL CONTRIBUTE MUCH TO THE SUCCESS OF OUR WORK. MAY I ADD THAT WE WILL ALL CERTAINLY MISS DR. MOROKHOV. WE ASK OUR SOVIET COLLEAGUES TO CONVEY OUR VERY BEST WISHES TO DR. MOROKHOV.

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THE LAST ROUND OF OUR NEGOTIATIONS SHOWED ENCOURAGING PROGRESS IN THE SENSE THAT IT MARKED THE ACTUAL START OF THE TREATY NEGOTIATING PROCESS. ILLUSTRATIVE TEXTS WERE PRESENTED AND DISCUSSED. ALTERNATIVE TEXTS WERE ADVANCED. ON SOME QUESTIONS, THE TASK OF REFINING TREATY LANGUAGE WAS BEGUN.

NONETHELESS, AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE LAST ROUND IT WAS CLEAR THAT DIFFERENCES--INCLUDING SOME SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCES OF APPROACH--REMAIN, AND THAT WE CANNOT EXPECT THE TASK OF FINDING MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE SOLUTIONS TO BE QUICK OR EASY. THE U.S. DELEGATION HAS RETURNED TO GENEVA RESOLVED TO CONTINUE AND INTENSIFY THE NEGOTIATING PROCESS

WE HAVE SPENT THE WEEKS SINCE THE LAST ROUND PREPARING FOR A HARDWORKING PERIOD OF VERY DETAILED AND INTENSE NEGOTIATIONS.

VERIFICATION ISSUES RECEIVED MUCH ATTENTION DURING THE LAST ROUND, REFLECTING THEIR IMPORTANCE TO EACH OF OUR GOVERNMENTS. WE CONTINUE TO GIVE PRIORITY TO RESOLVING VERIFICATION ISSUES, AS WE TRUST OUR NEGOTIATING PARTNERS DO AS WELL. IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS AND WEEKS WE INTEND TO RESUME OUR DETERMINED EFFORTS TO FIND PRACTICAL SOLUTIONS TO KEY VERIFICATION ISSUES.

AMONG THESE ISSUES, THE MOST COMPLEX IS THE QUESTION OF INTERNAL SEISMIC INSTALLATIONS. WE HAVE PRESENTED A DETAILED, SPECIFIC PROPOSAL ON ISIS, INCLUDING SUGGESTIONS WITH RESPECT TO MANY OF THEIR TECHNICAL ASPECTS. WE LOOK FORWARD TO CONTINUING DISCUSSION OF THESE ASPECTS. SECRET

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WE HAVE ALSO CAREFULLY CONSIDERED THE EXCHANGES WITH OUR SOVIET NEGOTIATING PARTNERS TOWARD THE END OF THE LAST ROUND AND WE WILL BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS IN DETAIL WAYS IN WHICH WE MIGHT BE ABLE TO RESOLVE OUTSTANDING ISSUES.

ON THE QUESTION OF INITIATING OSIS, WE ARE HOPEFUL THAT RAPID PROGRESS CAN BE MADE IN FINDING FORMULATIONS THAT ADEQUATELY PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF ALL SIDES. TOWARD THE END OF OUR LAST ROUND, MY DELEGATION SUGGESTED A NUMBER OF POSSIBLE NEW FORMULATIONS IN AN EFFORT TO FACILITATE AGREEMENT, AND WE LOOK FORWARD TO EXPLORING THESE POSSIBILITIES IN AN APPROPRIATE WORKING FORUM.

WORKING OUT THE RIGHTS AND FUNCTIONS OF ON-SITE INSPECTION PERSONNEL REMAINS AN IMPORTANT PRIORITY. HERE TOO, WE LOOK FORWARD TO INTENSIVE DISCUSSIONS AND HOPE THAT WE CAN DEVELOP MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE ARRANGEMENTS SOON. IN THE COURSE OF THE PRESENT ROUND, WE WILL ALSO EXPECT TO CONSIDER SUCH VERIFICATION MATTERS AS THE INTERNATIONAL SEISMIC DATA EXCHANGE AND THE NATURE OF THE MULTILATERAL BODY THAT WILL ASSIST IN IMPLEMENTING THE TREATY.

ALTHOUGH VERIFICATION WILL BE A CENTRAL AND PRESSING SUBJECT OF NEGOTIATION, WE HAVE OTHER CRUCIAL TASKS BEFORE US. WE CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THAT PROGRESS MUST BE MADE ON ALL NEGOTIATING FRONTS. IN PARTICULAR, THE CRUCIAL ISSUES OF DURATION AND PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS NEED TO BE DISCUSSED AND RESOLVED. WE AWAIT MOVEMENT BY OUR SOVIET NEGOTIATING PARTNERS ON THESE ISSUES THAT WILL ENABLE US AT LONG LAST TO FIND WORKABLE SOLUTIONS.

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DURING THE LAST ROUND, NOT THE LEAST OF OUR ACCOMPLISHMENTS WAS TO ESTABLISH A SOUND AND WORKABLE PROCEDURAL FRAMEWORK FOR OUR NEGOTIATIONS. WITH THAT APPARATUS ALREADY IN PLACE, LET US PROCEED QUICKLY AND PURPOSEFULLY WITH OUR WORK. THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION IS PREPARED TO DO EVERYTHING WITHIN ITS POWER TO PROMOTE TANGIBLE RESULTS IN THE WEEKS AHEAD. END TEXT. JOHNSON

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